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# R&D of high-efficiency perovskite module and its application to Japanese residential and building (BIPV) market towards Carbon Neutral City

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### **Outline**



- Kaneka's R&B activity on PV
- Development of high-efficiency perovskite module
  - Over 20%-conversion efficiency standard and bifacial perovskite mini-modules
  - Large-area see-through perovskite module (fabrication process and mock-up)
  - Application of bifacial perovskite mini-module to tandem solar cell Over 30%-conversion efficiency
  - Cost impact of high-efficiency module on PV system (¥/kW)
- Towards Carbon Neutral City
  - Residential application (Si PV to Perovskite based PV)
  - Building integrated PV module (Si solar cell)

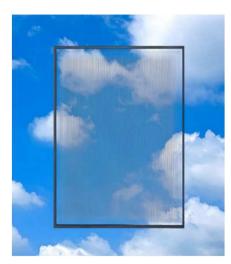
# Kaneka's business activity on PV



Solar cells are the leading renewable energy solution. Our photovoltaic power systems can be integrated into the roof, windows, walls, and automobiles so that building materials themselves generate electricity.



Roof tile-integrated photovoltaic module; VISOLA®



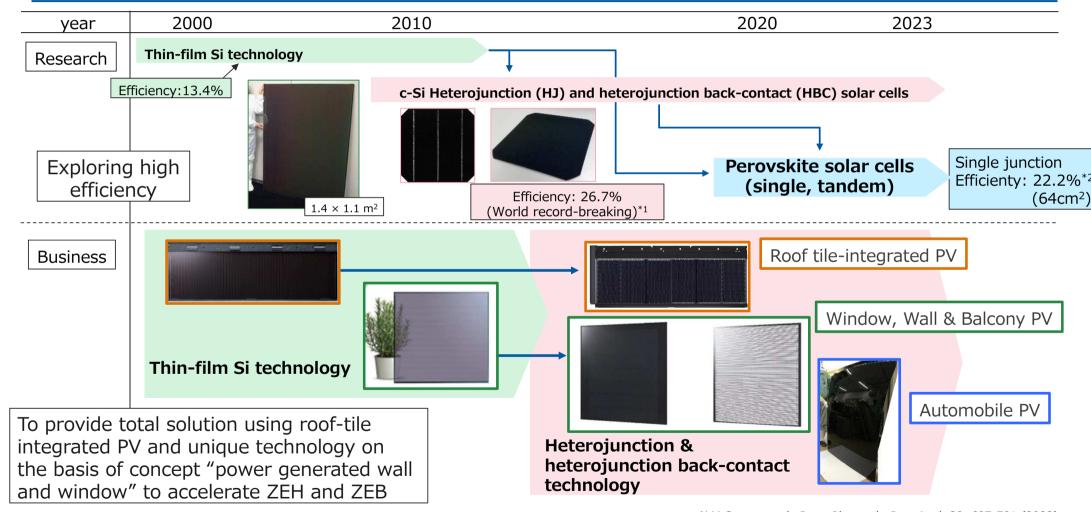
See-through photovoltaic module



Curved photovoltaic module for automotives

# History of Kaneka's Research and business on PV





ZEH: Zero Energy House, ZEB: Zero Energy Building

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\*1 M.Green, *et al.*, Prog. Photovolt. Res. Appl. 30, 687-701 (2022).

\*2 Certified by JET (2022/10)

# Kaneka's high-efficiency perovskite module technology (Bifacial)



# **Standard type**

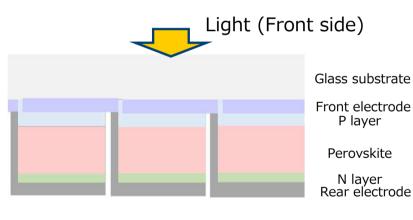
#### FF Efficiency Area Isc Voc [cm<sup>2</sup>][V] [%] [mA] [%] 64 95.62 19.34 76.9 22.2

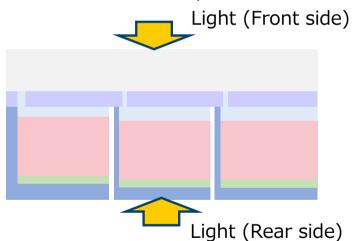
Measurement by JET



Area	Isc	Voc	FF	Efficiency
[cm <sup>2</sup> ]	[mA]	[V]	[%]	[%]
64	43.9	38.75	78.3	20.8

Measurement by AIST (Measurement was performed without rea-side illumination.)





Advantages of bifacial module -



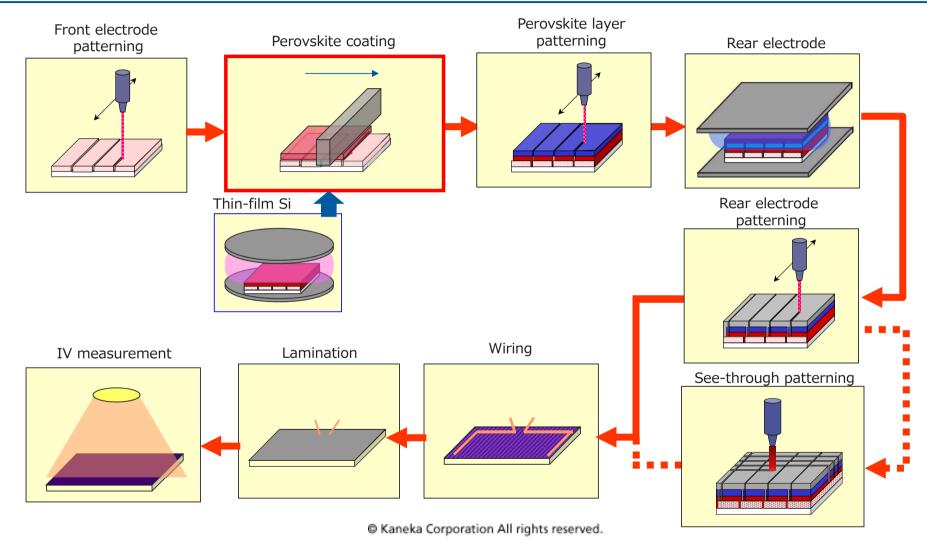
- Tandem application
- Annual Energy output +2~3% (expected)

8cm

10cm

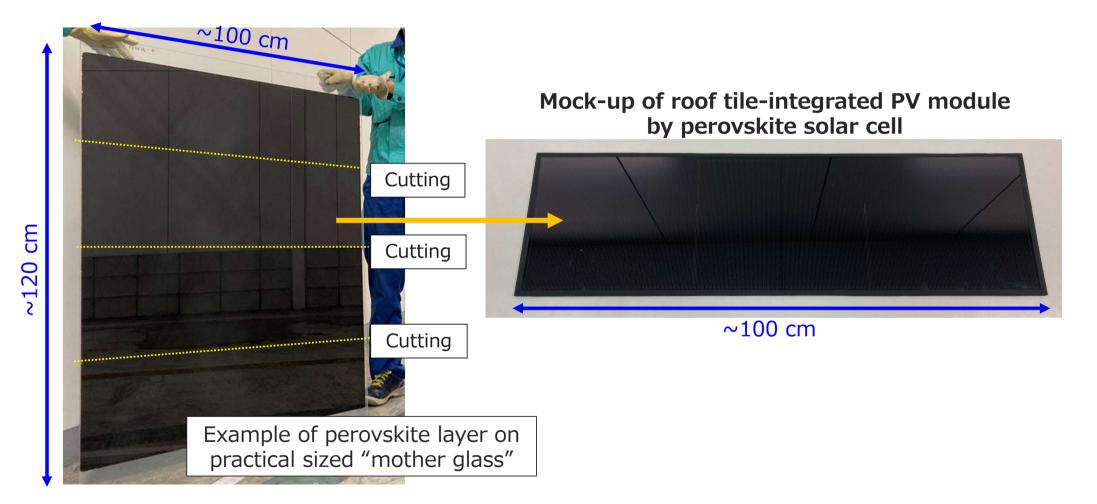
# Typical fabrication process of large-size perovskite module Thin-film Si to Perovskite solar cell





# Large area fabrication of perovskite and its application to roof-tile integrated PV module



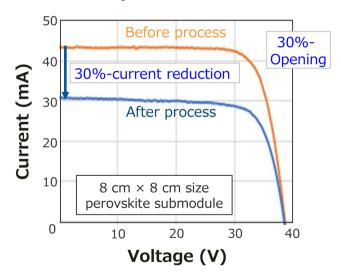


# Development of see-through module fabrication technology

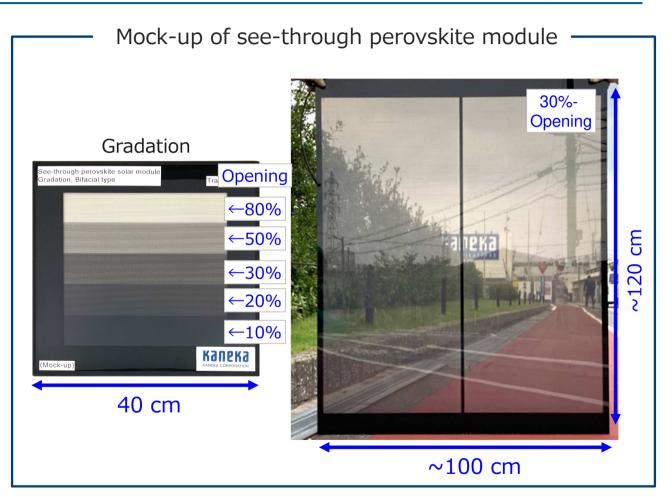


See-through patterning process was developed using bifacial type perovskite submodules with size of 8 cm × 8 cm (Opening ratio~30%)

### Photovoltaic performance (I-V curve)

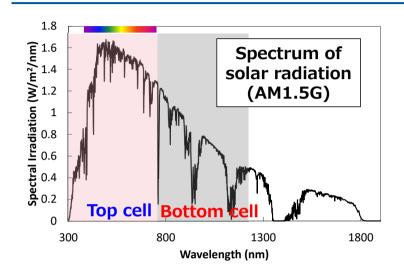


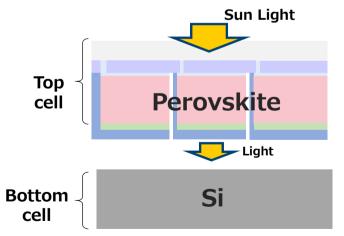
Equivalent current retention ratio with designed opening ratio.

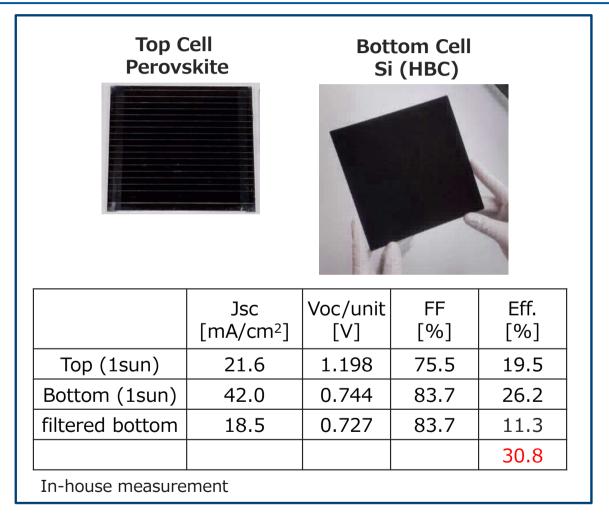


# Application of bifacial mini-module to tandem solar cell





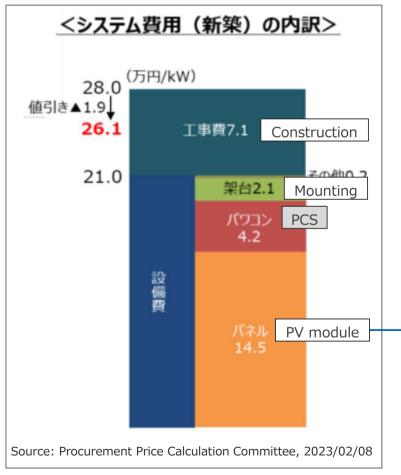


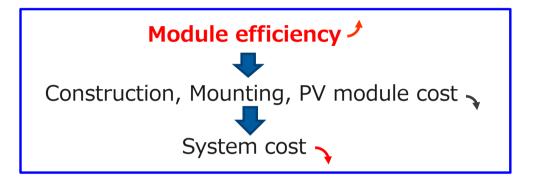


## Cost impact of high-efficiency module (tandem) on PV system (¥/kW)



### System cost of residential PV





#### PV module cost

- Material
- Equipment (CAPEX)
- Labor etc. (OPEX)

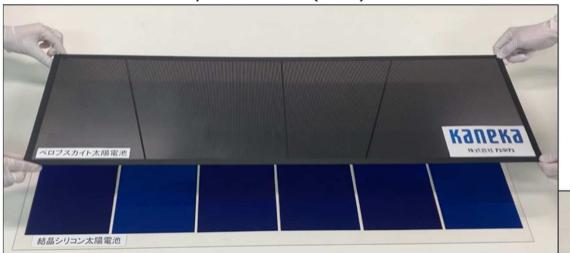
Associate with **module efficiency**, production volume, and yield

\* Levelized cost of electricity (LCOE, ¥/kWh) depends on the life and total energy output of PV system.

### Perovskite based tandem PV



Perovskite submodule mock-up (100 cm  $\times$  30 cm) on crystalline Si (c-Si) PV



# **Roof tile-integrated type**

BIPV module of Perovskite/c-Si tandem PV (Mock-up)



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# Towards Carbon Neutral City – Residential application (Si PV to Perovskite based PV)







# Towards Carbon Neutral City – Kaneka's BIPV products (Si PV)





See-through type



Solid type



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"See-through type" that secures occupants' views⊎



"Half type" that secures privacy and views



"Solid type" that secures privacy

# Towards Carbon Neutral City – Building integrated PV module (Si PV)



#### 施工事例 新築

#### ヒューリックスクエア札幌



#### 東京国際展示場(東京ピッグサイト)



6枚による「発電する手提」(長さ約7m) を設置しました。発電した電力は、見える化設備の得業電力とし、手搭

組込LEDライン契明の夜間点灯、及び見える化設備内の停電時用コンセント・USBの電源として使用すること

# 施工事例 リニューアル **T-Green Multi Solar**



#### 大成建設 関西支店

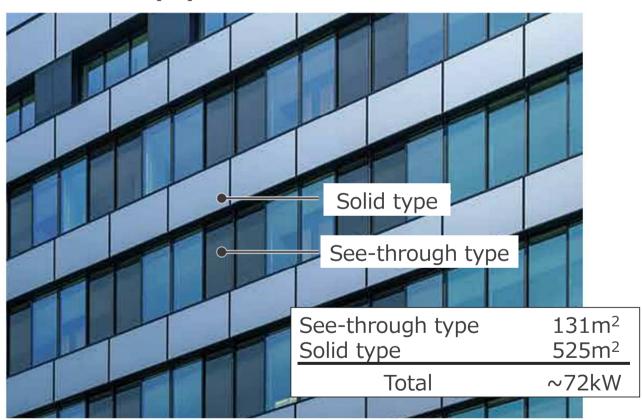


# Towards Carbon Neutral City – Building integrated PV module (Si PV)



### Taisei Corporation, Yokohama 大成建設(株) 横浜支店





Example 1: Solid type to spandrel, See-through type to window of office

