

Yara Clean Ammonia



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Ammonia – key to decarbonize the world



Rapid growth in GHG emissions from hard-to-abate industries



Source: "Net-Zero Europe", McKinsey & Company, 2020; "Global Carbon Budget 2021", Global Carbon Project, 2021; Arkwright market study 2021

Ammonia is an attractive solution

Based on direct EU emissions in CO2 equivalents
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2) KPIs include density, cost, scalability and distribution

YCA is a leading¹ global ammonia platform wellpositioned to capture the market for clean ammonia

YCA in brief

A key enabler of decarbonization of hardto-abate industries, connecting upstream projects with new customer applications

The #1 integrated midstream platform in the ammonia value chain¹, with assetbacked supply and a global footprint

Standalone entity **backed by majority owner and preferred partner Yara**, which has almost 100 years of ammonia experience

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Source: Company information

- 1) Based on volumes of traded ammonia in 2021 Argus market study (2022)
- 2) EBITDA is defined as operating income plus depreciation and amortization and interest income and other financial income

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3) YCA has exclusive access, and manages and optimizes use of Yara's ammonia tank infrastructure at terminals through sourcing and supply agreements with Yara

YCA has an established global network with access to asset-backed supply

Overview of YCA's global footprint



YCA has a differentiated model

#1 global player with >20% market share² and leading positions in key regions



Source: Company information

- 1) YCA has exclusive access, and manages and optimizes use of Yara's ammonia tank infrastructure at terminals through sourcing and supply agreements with Yara
- 2) Based on volumes of traded ammonia in 2021 Argus market study (2022)

Cross-sector collaboration to establish competitive Clean Ammonia Supply Chain to Japan







YCA's strategy builds on existing success factors and competitive edge

Key success factors



YCA's competitive edge



Integration will remain critical in building scale and creating value in the developing clean ammonia market

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Source: Company information

1) Based on volumes of traded ammonia in 2021 - Argus market study (2022)

Growth supported by solid upstream projects, building on YCA's leading¹ midstream position



Well-positioned with a maturing project hopper and additional long-term opportunities

Key success factors

Access to existing production assets that can be converted to blue or green at lower costs compared to greenfield investments

Knowledge and experience built through Yara's almost 100 years of ammonia track record and over 8mT ammonia production capacity³

Market leading position makes YCA the preferred offtaker and partner for Yara and other third-parties, in turn enabling new projects

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Source: Company information

) Based on volumes of traded ammonia in 2021 - Argus market study (2022)

Estimated volume by the company for the selected candidate projects, excluding third-party project offtake

3) Ammonia production capacity as of 2021